

FRIDAY, APRIL 27, 1744

*Monday arriv'd a Mail from Holland.*

*Peterburgh, April 16.*

We learn from Moscow, that a great Council of State was held there, in order to deliberate on the Memorials presented by two certain Courts, relative to the Succession of the Czars, in case of a War; but no Resolution was taken at the Ruling of that Council. Her Majesty, at the same time, pleas'd to declare, that the Marriage between his Imperial Highness and the Princess of Saxe-Zeitz should be celebrated some time in the month of June; and that immediately after her Imperial Majesty intended to assume his Imperial Highness as a Colleague in the Empire.

*Warsaw, April 17.* The young Starost Gosiewski, who of Count Tarlo's Family, was lately killed in a Duel with a Polish Lord, has been shot in the Head, and two of the like Nature has happen'd among some People, in Consequence of the great Quarrel between the two Houses of Poniatowski and Tarlo, which fill us with Apprehensions of seeing the whole Kingdom turn'd into a Field of Blood by these intestine Quarrels, unless the Presence of the King should be an End to these Confusions, both Parties agreeing in the warmest Protections of Loyalty to him, and his Family. His Majesty has been graciously pleas'd to confer the Pension of 4000 Crowns per Annum, which used to be paid to the Countess of Count Tarlo, on the Dutchess Dowager of Courland.

*Naples, April 7.* The King has given Orders to publish throughout all the Cities of this Kingdom, the Matters which obliged him to leave this Capital, where he is still in a very confused State. Two Magistrates, with a Detachment of 100 Officers at their Heels, patrol the Streets regularly every Night, to prevent any Disorders; tho', as yet, there has happen'd none, except that Yesterday in the Evening the Prisoners in the Prison of the Vicaria murin'd, and attempted to make their Escape, but were prevented. All our Dispatches are very favourable, with respect to the Peace, which is now confin'd to the Village of Rosari, where two People only have died of late of that Disorder. We learn from Cattanzaro, and the Places adjacent, that between the 26th and 26th of last Month, there fell no less than nine Shocks of an Earthquake, attended with the most fatal Circumstances; such as the overturning both publick and private Structures, burying Numbers of People under the Ruins of their Houses, forcing Multitudes to lie abroad in the open Fields, where they are excessively incommoded by the continual Rains that have fallen lately, and which, it is fear'd, may occasion the breaking out of some epidemick Distemper. His Majesty remains still at the Castle of Sangro, which is very near the Army, and hunts every other Day in the neighbourhood. The Queen also is very well at Gaeta, and it is very uncertain when they will return to this Capital. A few Days ago seven Tartars failed from Gaeta, in order to take on board the Troops posted in the Bay of the Prefidii, to reinforce the Army. Two English Merchantmen arriv'd here, and have been treated in every Respect, conformable to the Neutrality.

*Rome, April 11.* His Highness Prince Lobkowitz arriv'd here, towards the latter End of last Week, with several General Officers of his Army, and having staid a few Days, set out Yesterday on his Return, extremely well satisfied with the great Honours that had been paid him in this Capital. The Chevalier de St. George had an Audience lately of his Holiness, in order to acquaint him with the present Situation of his Affairs, and the Transactions of his eldest Son, since his Journey to France. A Rumour prevailed here strongly, for some Time, that the Second Son was also gone thither; but we are since inform'd, that this was without foundation, and Yesterday and To-day he appear'd again in Publick, as usual.

*Nice, April 11.* We have carried our Point, all Things considered, as far as could be expected. The Communication between this Place and Monaco is open; the French are absolutely invested in their Camp; we could have attack'd them Yesterday, but that there happen'd a prodigious Storm, which has disorder'd us pretty much; in a Day or two, however, we intend to renew the Attack; and, it is certain, that the Prince of Conti has written to Versailles, that he expects to take possession of Villafranca in a Week, or less. This Morning an Express is arriv'd, with Advice that the English Fleet, under the Command of Admiral Matthews, is arriv'd in this Neighbourhood, which may possibly change the Face of Affairs.

*Vienna, April 18.* Her Majesty comes hither almost every Day, to pay her Duty to the Empress Dowager, and to visit the Arch-Duke Joseph. The Affairs of the Marquis de Botta is become more serious than ever; and an Express was lately dispatched to Count Rotenberg, our Minister at the Court of Berlin, with Instructions to enquire what Truth there is in the Charges brought against the Marquis, to indiscreet Conventions, as to the Affairs of the Russian Empire, during his Stay at that Court. Baron Trench proposes to take the Field this Year, with a Body of Irregular Troops, consisting of 2500 Pandours and 130 Hussars. On the 17th of this Month, her Majesty saw a Body of Hungarian Cavalry pass in Review, to each of whom she was pleas'd to make a Present of a Piece of Money, of her own Coin.

*Frankfort, April 17.* The Accounts lately sent from hence, as if the French had actually pass'd the Rhine, were a little premature; but it is certain, they have thrown a Bridge over that River, in order to be at Hand to join the Imperial Troops, for the Execution of the Scheme concerted between the two Courts. The Imperial Field-Marshal Prince Anhalt Dessau is daily expected here; and from the Measures that are taking, tho' with the utmost Secrecy, it is more and more apparent, that some great Design is upon the Carpet, which, it is apprehended, must disclose itself very soon. The Elector of Mentz has demand'd a certain Number of Pieces of Cannon, and a proportionable Quantity of Ammunition, for the Security of his Capital; which have been accordingly granted him.

*Paris, April 27.* We learn by Letters from Marseilles, of the 17th Instant, that Admiral Matthews is actually returned from Port Mahon, and is now cruising between Antibes and Villefranca. We have likewise the Satisfaction of knowing, that M. de Courcy is returned safe to Toulon, with the Squadron under his Command; and is now in the Road before that Port. He took, in his Passage Home, four English Merchant Ships; the whole Squadron, at this time, including seven Gallies, four Spanish Frigates and two new built Ships, make 48 Sail. His Majesty, by his Ordinance dated at Versailles the 26th of this Instant, has declared War against the Queen of Hungary, for which he assigns the following Reasons: The publishing scandalous Writings against his Proceedings in all the Courts in Europe; extraordinary Severities exercised towards the French Prisoners; attempting to invade his Dominions last Year; and spreading Manifestoes on the Frontiers, exciting his Subjects to revolt. Many People say, that this Declaration will be speedily followed by another against the States-General; while others, who are full as great Politicians, believe it will be followed by a general Peace.

## To the AUTHOR, &c.

SIR,

THERE is, at present, an Affair under the Consideration of Parliament, which appears to be of as great publick Concern as any that has or can come before them; I mean the Trade to Africa, in which every Man in England is concern'd; and therefore I desire the Liberty of your Paper, to offer some short Hints upon this momentous Affair.

It is the Trade to Africa which furnisheth our Plantations with Negroes; the Produce of those Plantations is raised by the Labour of Negroes; a principal Part of the Trade, Navigation, and Naval Force of this Kingdom is owing to the Plantations; the Riches of this Nation, the publick Revenues, and the Value of Lands, are owing to Trade; and therefore the Trade of Africa concerns every Man in the Kingdom.

The Protection and Care of this valuable Trade has long been, in a great Measure, trusted to the African Company; they have had, for several Years past, 10,000 l. annually towards enabling them to maintain their Forts and Castles; by virtue whereof it is alleged, and, as I believe, prov'd, that this Nation maintain'd its Share of Trade, and its Footing upon the African Coast.

I am well assur'd that it has been made fully appear, that the said Company have accordingly apply'd the said annual Sum of 10,000 l. and almost as much more out of their own Money; and yet the said Forts and Castles are so far from having been sufficiently maintain'd for the Protection of the British Trade of late Years, that they are now in a very dangerous Situation.

I need not mention that the African Company are now allow'd no manner of exclusive Right, nor so enter at all into the Consideration of this Affair further than (as the said Forts and Castles are their Property) how far a proper Allowance to them may not be the cheapest Way of preserving this most important Trade.

The French, it seems, even while Peace continued, made all the Efforts in their Power to engross the Negro Trade for the Advantage of their Colonies, and to ruin ours: And it cannot be doubted, but, during the War, they will exert themselves to the utmost; and if they should prevail, we can never raise our most sanguine Expectations (as far as to hope to obtain, by the most successful War, or otherwise, an Equivalent for the Loss of this Trade).

Any insufficient Sum that may be given to maintain and preserve this Trade, will not be so much as a palliative Help; for it will be wholly thrown away.

If the Necessity of the Times should be made an Argument for neglecting this Trade, rather in the Whole, or in Part; it may be answer'd, That the very same Necessity is an Argument for taking the greatest Care of every beneficial Branch of Trade in Preference to Matters of far less Moment; and of taking Care of this Branch in Particular, which is the Root of so many and great Benefits to this Nation; and without which the very Means of raising Money to answer the Exigencies of Government will soon be greatly diminish'd.

I shall beg Leave to conclude these few Hints with the Thoughts of a worthy Friend of mine, who is deeply concern'd in, and thoroughly acquainted with the British Colonies in America, &c.

The Support of the African Trade seems worthy of the most strenuous Endeavours and Applications of every American Planter, and also of the tenderest Care of the British Legislature; since it is evident,

1. That the Preservation and Security of the African Trade will tend to the Security and Improvement of our Sugar Colonies in America, and encourage our Sugar Planters to bear up against the Competition of the French Planters.

2. That the maintaining and supporting the British Forts and Castles on the Coast of Africa, is indispensably necessary for the Preservation and Security of the African Trade.

3. That the Trade to Africa and our Sugar Colonies are so nearly connected, that the one cannot subsist without the other.

4. That the Trade of our Sugar Colonies is so interwoven with the Trade of the rest of his Majesty's Colonies in America, that they depend on each other for a mutual Support.

5. That the Traffick, Revenue, Wealth, and Naval Power of Great-Britain, as well as France, depend, in great Measure, on the Welfare of their American Colonies.

6. That the Commerce and Colonies of either Nation will thrive or languish, in the same Degree as the other gathers or loses Strength.

## HOME PORTS.

*Portsmouth, April 25.* This Morning came to Spithead the Joseph and Benjamin, Linthorn, the Mary, Smith, and the George, Torres, all from Pool, bound for Newfoundland, with Salt and Fishing Geer.

*Dart, April 25.* Wind S. S. E. Arriv'd the Cortan, Verdon, from South Carolina. Remain the Sapphire and Success Men of War. Several Ships are in Sight coming down. The Swift Privateer, Hudson, is sail'd on a Cruise.

*Gravesend, April 25.* Pass'd by the Catherine, Edwards, the John and Betty, Clark, the Townsend, Hodge, and the John and Betty, Strahan, all from Ostend; and the Earl of Gainsborough, Carey, from Leghorn.

## LONDON.

His Prussian Majesty has issued his last Orders, for a great Body of Troops to hold themselves ready to march. It is said he will open the Campaign about the middle of next Month; but where, or against whom, is known, perhaps, only to himself.

The Marquis de Fehelon, when he quitted the Hague, renew'd his Agreement for his House for three Months.

The Dutch Ambassador that goes to the Court of Versailles, does it, in virtue of the Treaty made with us in 1678, by which, if either Power is attacked, the other is to send an Ambassador to the Power that declares War; and in case the Disputes cannot be compromised, then upon two Months Notice, the negotiating Power is to declare War against the common Enemy.



All the English Transports are arrived at Gravesend from Ostend.

The Edward and Mary, Young, bound to Norway; and the Haverfordwest, Ritchie, bound from Danzick to London, are both taken by the French, and carried in a Dunkirk.

Last Wednesday Capt. John Patterson, an old experienced Commander in the Norway Trade, was unfortunately killed on Board his Ship, the King George, Outward-bound, lying at Blackwall, by an unhappy Blow of one of the Captain's Bars, as they were purchasing the Anchor.

Yesterday the Charity Children within the Bills of Mortality walk'd in Procession (those of the City of London, from Gresham College, and those of the City of Westminster and County of Middlesex, from Covent Garden) to Christ Church, in Newgate-street, being upward of 4000; where an excellent Sermon was preach'd by the Right Reverend Dr. Hutton, Lord Bishop of Bangor.

The same Day Sir Coventry Carew, Bart. Knight of the Shire for the County of Cornwall, took the Oaths; and his Seat, in the House of Commons; in the room of his Father, deceased.

Last Tuesday Night a Girl of between Four and Five Years of Age, was decoy'd into an Alley in Bishopsgate-street by three Women, who robb'd her of her Gold Necklace and Locket; they were pursu'd, and taken offering it to Sale at a Silversmith's in the said Street; and being carried before the Sitting Alderman, were committed to the Poultry Compter.

The Terror Bomb is order'd to be laid up at Deptford, and her Company to be paid off at Portsmouth, and to be turn'd over to other of his Majesty's Ships at that Place.

The Court of Directors of the India Company have appointed Messieurs Goddard and Adams to be their Super-cargoes of the Portobello, Capt. Fisher, bound for Borneo; and on Wednesday the said Gentlemen took their Leaves of the said Court.

Last Night the new-born Son of his Grace the Duke of Portland, was baptized at his House in Privy-Garden, by the Name of Edward. The Sponsors were the Right Hon. the Lord Viscount Limerick, the Lord Policy, and the Countess of Oxford.

Yesterday was held a Court of Admiralty at the Old Bailey, for trying Offences committed on the High Seas; when B. Satt Bond, Captain of a Ship called the Justicia (employed in the Transportation of the Felons) was tried for the Murder of William Bird, late Keeper of St. Martin's Roundhouse, by not allowing him a sufficient Quantity of Water; when, after a Trial of Nine Hours, he was Acquitted; and the Court adjourn'd to the 3d of May next.

High Water this Day at London-Bridge.	Morning 11 01	Evening 11 36
--	------------------	------------------

Bank Stock, 141 1-4th. India, 171. South Sea, 104 3-4ths to 105. Old Annuity, 110 3-8ths to 1-4th. New ditto, 108 5-8ths. Three per Cent, 93 1-half. Ditto 1743, 93. Ditto 1744, 91. Seven per Cent. Loan, Nothing done. Five per Cent. ditto, Nothing done. Royal Assurance, 75 1-half. London Assurance, 11 1-half. India Bonds, 17 s. to 19 s. Prem. Bank Circulation, 3 l. 12 s. 6 d. Prem. Salt Tallics, Nothing done. Three 1-half per Cent. Exchange Orders, Nothing done. Three per Cent. ditto, Nothing done. Million Bank, 118. Equivalent, 110. Tickets, 10 l. 18 s.

**THESE** are to give Notice, That a General Court of the Royal African Company of England, is appointed to be held at their House in Leadenhall Street, on Tuesday the First Day of May next, at Eleven of the Clock in the Forenoon, on an Affair of the utmost Importance to the said Company.

And such Gentlemen, Merchants, Planters, and others, as are interested in the Trade to Africa, are likewise desired to be present at the said General Court, in order to take their Opinion concerning the Forts and Settlements belonging to the said Company, and for the Preservation of the African Trade to this Nation.

By Order of the Court of Assistants,  
R. Spence, Secretary.

**This Day is Published,**  
(Price Six Pence)

**A WIFE and NO WIFE. A Tragi-Comical-Parasitical Ballad.**  
Lately published, metrical, sung.

Printed for J. Collyer, Publisher, in Ivy-Lane, near Pater-noster-Row.

**Hand-in-Hand FIRE-OFFICE.**

**THE** Directors give Notice, That a General Meeting of the Members of this Society will be held at their Office in Angel-Court, on Snow-Hill, on Thursday the 10th of May next, by Three in the Afternoon: Where all who have insured are desired to be present.

**To-morrow will be Published,**  
NUMBER I. Price 6 d. (and to be continued Weekly) of

**THE HISTORY of ENGLAND.**  
During the Reigns of King William, Queen Anne, and King George I.

Being a Supplement to Rapin, Guthrie, Echard, &c. And to be introduced with a Review of the Reigns of Charles and James; in which are to be found the Seeds of the Revolution.

To be illustrated and adorned with Heads, Maps, Plans of Battles, and curious Medals; which will be delivered to the Subscribers gratis.

Printed for F. Cogan, at the Middle-Temple Gate; and T. Waller, at the Crown and Mine, in Fleet-street; and to be had of J. Robinson, at the Golden Lion in Ludgate-street; where Subscriptions are taken in, and by all Book-sellers in Town and Country. The Numbers will be duly sent to the Houses of those who order them.

**This Day are Published,**  
PROPOSALS for printing by SUBSCRIPTION,  
**THE CONTINUATION of**

**HISTORY of ENGLAND,**  
From the Revolution in 1688, to the Accession of King George II.

By N. TINDAL, M. A.

This Work will be published in Folio in Numbers weekly, each containing four Sheets, at Sixpence each Number.

The Heads will be engraved by Mr. H. A. and other eminent Hands, and delivered at Sixpence each Head, and the other Copper Plates at Threepence each.

The First Number will be published on Saturday the 5th of May.

For the Accommodation of those who have Mr. Rapin's History of England, in 15 Vols. in 8vo, this Continuation will be also printed in that Size.

Printed for J. and P. Knapton in Ludgate-street. Where Proposals may be had, and Subscriptions are taken in; and by the Book-sellers in Town and Country.

Where may be had,  
Mr. Rapin's History of England, Translated by N. Tindal, M. A. In Two Vols. in Folio. The 3d Edition illustrated with Heads, Monuments, and other Copper Plates. Price 1 l. 12 s. 6 d. In Sheets.

The same is now publishing in Weekly Numbers at Sixpence each.

Gentlemen may have all the Numbers of Mr. Rapin's History which are published, or begin with Number I. and continue them.

**To-morrow will be Published,**  
Beautifully Printed in One Volume QUARTO.

**THE Works of SALLUST.** Translated into English, with Political Discourses upon that Author.

By THOMAS GORDON, Esq.

To which is added, A Translation of Cicero's Four Orations against Cataline.

Printed for T. Woodward and J. Peale, and Sold by J. Osborn, at the Golden Ball in Pater-noster Row.

Where may be had,

I. The Works of Tacitus, Translated into English. To which are prefixed, Political Discourses upon that Author. The Second Edition. In Four Volumes, 8vo.

II. The Independent Whig: Or, A Defence of Primitive Christianity, and of our Ecclesiastical Establishment, against the exorbitant Claims and Encroachments of Fanatical and Dissaffected Clergymen. The Seventh Edition. In Three Volumes, 12mo.

III. Cato's Letters. Or Essays on Liberty, Civil and Religious, and other important Subjects. The Fourth Edition. In Four Volumes, 12mo.

**Yesterday was Published,**  
(Price One Shilling)

Number CXIII. Being the LVIIIth Number of Vol. II.

**A MEDICINAL DICTIONARY;**

Including Physic, Surgery, Anatomy, Chymistry, and Botany, in all their Branches relative to Medicine.

Together with a History of Drugs; an Account of their various Preparations, Combinations, and Uses.

By R. JAMES, M. D.

Printed for T. Osborn in Gray's-Inn; and Sold by J. Roberts, at the Oxford Arms, in Warwick-lane.

Where may be had,

THE FIRST VOLUME COMPLETE, with an Introductory PREFACE; Tracing the Progress of Physic, and explaining the Theories which have principally prevailed in all Ages of the World. Illustrated with Copper Plates.

N. B. In this Work will be contained all the Medicinal, Chymical, and Anatomical Treatises dispersed in the Memoirs of the Academy of Sciences, and large Commentaries upon the Physiological, Therapeutical, Chymical, and Chirurgical Works of BOERHAAVE, particularly upon his Oedipodius; where all Method of Cure will be compar'd with that of Hippocrates, particularly with respect to Acute Disorders.

Those Persons who have not yet taken in the MEDICINAL DICTIONARY, may begin with Number I. and go on progressively.

Where may be had,  
A New Method of preventing and curing the Madness caused by the Bite of a mad Dog.

**This Day is Published,**  
(Price Six Pence)

**A DISCOURSE on the USE of the PEN.**

Containing Observations on Writing in general; the proper Posture in sitting to Write; the several different common Methods of setting to write, and nibbing the pen; the Freedom of Writing; with whatever else tends to Perfection in that Art. Necessary not only for Teachers of Writing, but for all Persons concerned in it.

To which are added,  
Two Alphabetical Sets of Copies, suited to a Quarto Writing-Book, on the Rule of Life, and Moral Definitions.

By WILLIAM LEEKY, Writing-Master.  
Printed for M. Cooper, at the Globe in Pater-noster Row.

**In a few Days will be Published,**  
MAHOMET the IMPOSTOR.

A TRAGEDY. As it is Now Acted, with great Applause at the Theatre-Royal in Drury-Lane, by His Majesty's Servants.

N. B. Mons. VOLTAIRE's Tragedy of MAHOMET, which this is Founded, was Suppressed at Paris, after the Representation, on account of the Free and Noble Sentiments which regard to Bigotry and Enthusiasm, which run through it, and which the French Nation found full as applicable to itself, as to the Bloody Propagator of Mahomet's Religion.

Printed for J. Watts: And Sold by B. Dod, at the Ball and Key in Ave-Mary-Lane, near Stationers-Hall.

Of whom may be had, Lately published,  
The Second Edition, Beautifully printed in this Volume a Folio, illustrated with 133 Curious CUTS, taken from the Life: Placed at the Head of each Chapter.

THE ART of ANGLING, ROCK and SEA FISHING, with the Natural History of RIVER, POND and SEA FISHES: Containing an accurate Description of their Size, Shape, Colour, Properties, Feeding, Seasons, Times of spawning, Haunts; as also an Account of all the Fisheries of Britain, and the usual Methods of curing the several Sorts of Fish for Transportation into foreign Parts. To which are added Discourses on Fish-Ponds.

**This Day is Published,**  
In Three Volumes, Octavo, Price 17 s.

Dedicated to Edward Vernon, Esq; and illustrated with Geographical and Critical Notes, with complete Chronological Tables and Indexes, and the Fragments of the

12 Tables of the Roman Laws.

**A New Translation of the ROMAN HISTORY,** by T. Livius. With J. Frobenius's Supplement, to the Commencement of the Second Punic War.

Sold by J. Clarke, and G. Hawkins.

**JOHN GARNER,**  
At Mrs. Spencer's, the Old Jar, in Pater-noster Row, near Cavendish-square.

**Administers infallible Remedies for the**

following Disorders, which have been experienced to be so for upwards of Sixty Years, in Foreign Parts, viz.

1. Effectually to cure the most Incurable Canker in the Mouth, after it hath been adjudged incurable.

2. Also to cure effectually the Scurvy in the Mouth.

3. To prevent the Teeth from tottering, and the Gums from waiting, and to make the latter grow, and the former firm.

4. To consume Corns intirely without any Danger or Pain, so as never to grow again.

5. To raise Toe Nails which grow into the Flesh, and to cause them to grow as they should, without Cutting, Scraping, or Pain.

The Truth of the above is well known to every Person of Distinction, and which he is ready to make appear to all who doubt.

**This Day is Published,**  
(Price One Shilling)

**THE Harleian Miscellany: Or, A Collection of scarce, curious, and entertaining Tales and Pamphlets, found in the late Earl of Oxford's Library.**

NUMBER V.

CONTAINING,

I. A Continuation of John Reynard's Deliverance from the Captivity of the Turks.

II. The present State of Europe, briefly examined, and found languishing; occasioned by the Greatness of the French Monarchy: For Cure whereof, a Remedy (from former Complaints) is humbly proposed, &c.

III. The Rights of the House of Austria to the Spanish Succession, &c. Translated from the Original, Published in Vienna.

IV. A Trip to Dunkirk: Or, a Hoe and Cry after the pretended Prince of Wales. Being a Panegyric on the Prince. Said to be written by Dr. Swift.

V. Memoirs of Queen Mary's Days; wherein the Court of England, and all the Inhabitants may plainly see, as in a Glass, the sad Effects which follow a Popish Succession to the Crown of England. Humbly tendered to the Consideration of, &c.

VI. The Life and Death of the illustrious Robert, Earl of Essex, &c. Containing at large, the Wars he was engaged in, the Commands he had in Holland, the Palatinate, and in the Island: Together with some wonderful Observations of his Infancy, unto the Day of his Death. By Robert Collins, Master of Arts.

Interpers'd with Historical, Political, and Critical Notes.

Printed for T. Osborn, in Gray's-Inn; and Sold by J. Robinson, at the Golden Lion, in Ludgate-street. Where Proposals at large, with an Account of this Undertaking, may be had gratis; and of all Book-sellers here in Town and Country.